**HSP01** Accident & Incident Management



## 1. Haringey Council Procedure

- 1.1 Haringey Council acknowledges its responsibility to ensure the health, safety, and welfare of all its employees at work, of students while they are engaged in activities in our schools, contractors with who we partner to deliver services, as well as members of the public who live within or access our properties.
- 1.2 On occasions events may occur that cause or have the potential to cause injury, ill health, or damage to property. As well as being a legal requirement, it is of paramount importance that these events are recorded and appropriately reported in order that a full investigation to identify the root cause can be undertaken within the Service where the incident occurred. Once the root cause has been identified, the implementation of remedial control measures will hopefully prevent a recurrence of a similar or potentially more serious event.

# 2. Scope of Procedure

2.1 This document aims to provide instruction and guidance for all staff on the standards adopted by the Council and to be followed by staff for the recording, reporting, investigation, and implementation of remedial control measures, for events that cause or have the potential to cause injury, ill health, or damage to property.

# 3. Key Terms & Summary Information

# 3.1 Key Terms

An incident	Is an unexpected or unplanned event which has the potential to cause injury, or which could result in damage to or loss of property e.g., a load falls from a pallet but does not cause injury
A Near Miss	Is a situation that has the potential to cause harm such as damaged flooring, cracked loading sling, but no actual incident occurs
An accident	Is an unexpected or unplanned event that results in injury to people. This also includes an act of physical violence done to a person at work.
A dangerous occurrence	Is an occurrence as listed in the Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences (RIDDOR) Regulations 2013. It must be notified to the appropriate enforcing authority by the quickest possible means and also reported online to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) within ten days.
An occupational disease	Is one of those defined in Regulation 8 of the RIDDOR Regulations 2013 that will need to be reported to the Health & Safety Executive, when the disease is linked to specified types of work and has been diagnosed by a registered medical practitioner. It must be reported online to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) on the prescribed form within ten days.
Exposure to carcinogens, mutagens, and biological agents	Where, in relation to a person at work, the responsible person receives a diagnosis of—  (a) any cancer attributed to an occupational exposure to a known human carcinogen or mutagen (including ionising radiation); or  (b) any disease attributed to an occupational exposure to a biological agent, the responsible person must report it online to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) on the prescribed form within ten days.

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## 4. Responsibilities for Implementation

4.1 Directors, Heads of Service and Head Teachers are responsible for implementing and monitoring compliance with this procedure in their area or school. Ensuring sufficient resources are in place to implement accident reporting and any investigations that are required.

## 4.2 Managers

- 4.2.1 Managers are responsible for implementing this safety procedure in their areas of responsibility, and where appropriate providing the necessary resources to others for its implementation.
- 4.2.2 Ensure that all staff who report to them are made aware of the content of this procedure at induction.
- 4.2.3 Ensure that near misses, accidents, incidents, dangerous occurrences, abuse, threats and physical violence and occupational ill-health involving their staff are reported and investigated in accordance with this procedure.
- 4.2.4 Covid-19 is a reportable disease under the RIDDOR 2013 Regulations and therefore must be reported to the Health and Safety Team under these procedures. Reports should be made as soon as possible to allow for swift actions to mitigate the possibility of further infection in the workplace.

#### 4.3 Staff

- 4.3.1 Staff are required to work in a safe manner and adhere to the content of this safety procedure.
- 4.3.2 All accidents, incidents and near misses must be reported to the line manager as soon as possible.

### 5. Specialist Advice

5.1 The council provide specialist advice by employing competent qualified health and safety practitioners, who are located within the Health and Safety Team. These individuals will also be available to support the roles of the safety champions.

#### Other documents you may need to consider

### 6.1 Legislation and Guidance (hyperlinks)

- 6.1.1 Reporting accidents and incidents at work HSE guidance
- 6.1.2 <u>Incident reporting in schools HSE guidance</u>

### 6.2 Forms (available on the intranet)

- 6.2.1 Accident and incident report.
- 6.2.2 Accident investigation form for use by line managers.
- 6.2.3 Dealing with significant major injuries or fatal accidents.

#### 7. Action to Take

7.1 In the event of an accident, the primary and most important thing is for the injured person to receive the necessary immediate first aid from a trained first aider.

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- 7.2 Details of trained first aiders for the work area should be displayed in a conspicuous position on the notice board for each work area.
- 7.3 The decision to call an ambulance should be made by the attending first aider, other than in exceptional situations where a first aider is not available, and the injured party is in obvious distress or unconscious.
- 7.4 Once the necessary first aid has been administered; the accident should be reported to:
  - The line manager for the injured person,
  - The <u>Health and Safety Team</u>;
  - Human Resources (only if the person is a Council employee)
  - Insurance department;
  - Trade union safety representative(s).(Including the Employ-side H&S Officer, if the injured party is a union member and agrees to the information being shared with the union representative).
- 7.5 Reporting should be undertaken by the injured person where possible. If not possible, then the line manager should report with a witness statement included from the first aider attending the incident. Where it is an incident that does not result in an injury, then the report should be completed by the person involved in the incident. In the case of a dangerous occurrence; an occupational disease; or a report of exposure to a carcinogen, mutagen, or biological agent, then reporting should be undertaken by the line manager. In all cases reporting should be by completing the online form on the Health and Safety section of the Intranet or if access to a computer is not possible then using the Accidents, Near Misses and Occupational ill Health Reporting Form attached in appendix 1 and emailing it to those persons that need to be notified. Completed forms must be emailed to the Health and Safety Team as soon as possible (no more than three days) following the incident/accident.
- 7.6 In the case of accidents where an ambulance is called and the injured party is taken by ambulance to hospital, the incident should in the first instance be reported immediately by telephone to the line manager who oversees the work of the injured person, or who is responsible for the work area. The manager will then be responsible for immediately notifying the Health and Safety Team by telephone, together with the council's insurance department.
- 7.7 It is also important in the aftermath of an adverse event that a barrier is placed around the area until it can be examined, and remedial action taken to prevent a recurrence. In the event of a significant accident or dangerous occurrence the barrier shall not be removed until authorisation has been given by a member of the Health and Safety Team.
- 7.8 Certain accidents and incidents are reportable under RIDDOR to the Health and Safety Executive. In all cases where the need to report to the HSE is suspected, the Head of Service or Head Teacher shall be informed, in order that they may review the information. Where it is established that a report to the HSE is required this shall be completed by the Health and Safety Team.
- 7.9 All accidents and dangerous occurrences shall be investigated by the manager responsible for the work area, who should note their findings on the Accident Investigation Form Appendix 3. It is important when recording information on report or investigation forms that only a factual account of the findings is included. Any subjective feelings or hear say should not form part of these reports. It may be appropriate to take witness statements from individuals who observed the incident, however again they should be encouraged to make a factual account of what they observed and not include subjective feelings or hear say. In the event of a fatality or major

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incident guidance on actions to take is available at Appendix 4 – Dealing with dangerous occurrences or fatalities

## 8. Monitoring and Review

- 8.1 A variety of monitoring systems must be utilised to ensure adherence with this procedure including departmental monitoring checks.
- 8.2 This safety procedure must be reviewed by the Corporate Health and Safety Team every 26 months and revised as soon as practicable where changes in statute or industry best practice deem the content out of date.

# 9. Approval of the Procedure

9.1 This safety procedure was reviewed by the Corporate Health, Safety and Wellbeing Board and approved by the Council's Head of Organisational Resilience on 6<sup>th</sup> September 2021. Any required variations from this safety procedure should be brought to the attention of the Council's Head of Organisational Resilience.

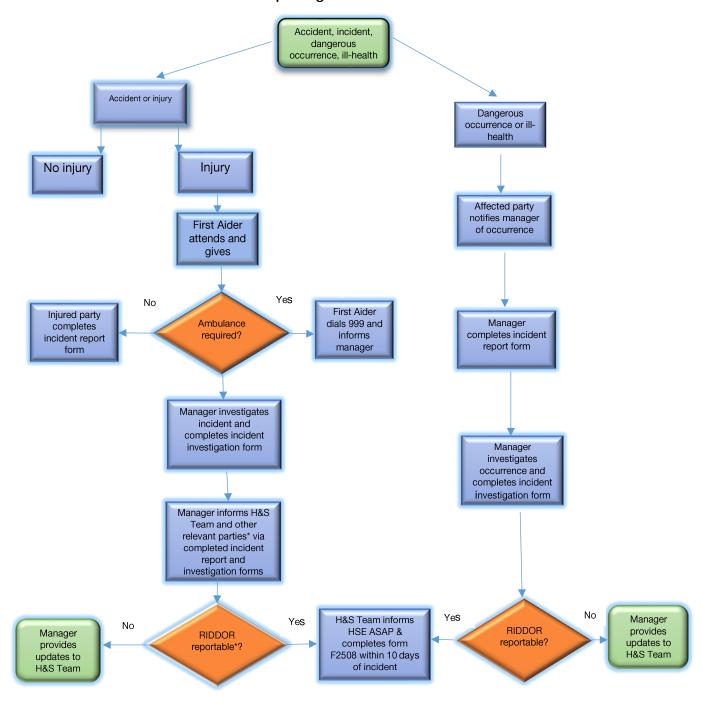
Approved by (print name): Andrew Meek

Signature: Date: 6/9/2021

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### Appendix 1 Accident/Incident / Near Miss Reporting Flow Chart



- \*Examples of RIDDOR reportable incidents include:
- Fatality.
- Over 7 days incapacitation.
- Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs, and toes.
- Accidents requiring hospital treatment to non-workers.

- \* Examples of other relevant parties include:
- Health & Safety Champion for your service.
- Insurance team.
- Trade Union Safety Representative



# Appendix 2 – Incident Reporting Form

Nature of	the incide	ent						
Type of Event	☐ Injury		Violence or Verbal Abuse	III Health			Near Miss	
Harm or potential for harm	potential for major		Serious	Min	or		Damage to property only	No Injury
Status of	injured pe	erson						
Employee Pupil / Student			First Name					
	nion Membei nion)	r	Surname					
Contrac		•	Work Location/So	chool				
Other (V		,	Directorate					
Home			Contact Number					
address			Work Phone Numbe	er				 
Cov	Male		Home Phone Numb	er				
Sex	Female		Email Address					
Details of	Accident	/Incid	dent					
Incident Location				Person Report	Accide ed To	ent		
Incident Date	е		Date R		eportec	t		
Incident Tim	e		Time R		eported	d		
What Happened  Chemical Spillage Contact with Machinery Contact with Electricity Drowned or Asphyxiated Electricity / Electrical discharge Exposed to fire Exposure to explosion Exposed to harmful substance Fell from height* Injured by an animal Hit something fixed or stationery Lifting and Handling injuries Manual handling					ving / fal ving veh chinery rsical As uck by m trip, fal oped by bal Abus ather other kind	icle sault Object noving II somet	vehicle thing falling	

# **Accident / Incident Report**



Work process involved in the incident*	Injury Details	Site of Injury					
Production, manufacturing, or processing Storing / warehousing Construction - new building Construction - civic engineering, infrastructures, roads, bridges, ports Construction - remodelling, repairing; extending; building maintenance; demolition Agricultural work; forestry; horticulture; fishing; work with animals Cleaning - industrial or manual Waste management; disposal; treatment. Monitoring / Inspections Service or assistance to the public Teaching; training; office work Commercial activity - buying; selling and associated services Maintenance; repair Movement; including aboard transport Sport or artistic activity Other process not listed*	Burn / Scald Bruise/ Swelling Concussion Cut / Scratch Disease Dislocation Fracture Irritation Internal Injury Loss of Limb Loss of Sight No injury Partial loss of sight Pool rescue Puncture Wound Poisoning / Gassing Shock Strain / Sprain Other*	Ankle Arm Back Eye Face Finger Groin Hand Head Knee Leg Neck Shoulder Wrists Other*					
Main Factor involved in the Incident  Discrete Silp: stumble or Walking on a sh Kneeling; sitting Being caught or Lifting; carrying; Pushing; Pulling Putting down; b Twisting turning	Electrical problem, explosion, or fire Overflow; leak; vaporisation or emission of liquid; solid or gaseous product Breakage; bursting or collapse transport or equipment Slip: stumble or fall Walking on a sharp object Kneeling; sitting or leaning on an object Being caught or carried away by something (or by momentum) Lifting; carrying; standing up Pushing; Pulling Putting down; bending down Twisting turning Shock; fright; violence; aggression						
Brief Description* Please provide further relevant information. For progress, the environmental conditions, the national machinery involved, the events that led to the action taken (if any) to prevent similar incident	ame of any substances involved, the incident, the part played by any pe	e name and type of any					
[Magina Bara Magina da Mag							
Witness Details Witness 1 Name	Witness Statement						
Address or Work Location	with less Statement						
Postcode							
Contact Number							

# **Accident / Incident Report**



M": D : " M"	1 0					
Witness Details Wi	tness 2			14/1		
Name				vvitne	ss Statement	
Address or Work Location						
Postcode						
Contact Number						
Witness Details Wi	tnass 3					
Name	11033 0			Witne	ss Statement	
Address or Work				VVILITO	oo otatornom	
Location						
Postcode						
Contact Number						
Person Making F	Report					
Full Name						
Designation / Occup	ation / Job Title					
Work Location						
Postcode						
Work Phone Number	<u> </u>					
Comments	·					
Comments						
O	/  /			L!		
Contributing fa	ctors / initial ir	ivesti	gai	tion		
In your opinion, whincident happen	ny did this acciden	t /				
Action as Result of	f Occurrence			Firet A	id Given	
Action as Result of Occurrence (immediate action taken					ance Called	
Status of Accident / Incident					rk time lost	
States of Adolestic Allohom				Over 7	days absence fro	m work
Return to Work Dare						
Line Manager						
Line Manager Comments						
Approval Manager						
Completed forms mu		er than	thre	ee days aft		
Corporate Health and Safety Team	Line Manager	Insura	ance	Section	Human Resources (Only if the person is an employee)	Trade Union Safety Rep of the injured person (if the injured party is a union member and agrees to the information being shared with the union representative & the Employee-side H&S Officer.)
In order that your ac						Unions please tick the eer.

# Accident / Incident Investigation Report



# Appendix 3 Incident Investigation Form

Work Location				Sect	ion/Dept/School		
Event			F	Person/s		Locatio	n
Details				nvolved		Date	
						Time	
Injuries or ill healt	th effects	if any					
,							
Investigation det	ails						
Include details su							
- overview of the		<u>ا</u>					
<ul><li>activities being</li><li>equipment used</li></ul>		J					
- working condition							
- safety of working	ıg procedi	ures					
- maintenance		ام میدادی					
- competence of - workplace layou		voivea					
- safety equipmen							
- any other condi	tions whic	ch may ha	ve				
influenced the ev	ent						
				Causes	f the event		
Immediate Cause	es		Underl	ying Caus		Root ca	uses
			,	, ,			
Which risk contro	ol measure	es should	be imple	emented t	o prevent recurren	ce?	
Risk control				tion date	Actual completion	n date	Manager responsible
	sments ar				need to be review		
Risk control		Planned	comple	tion date	Actual completic	n date	Manager responsible

# Accident / Incident Investigation Report



Are there any further details that should be mentioned?									
Members of the	Nam	ie	Position		Name		Position		
investigation team		-							
g									
			•						
Signed on behalf of t	he inv	estigation team							
Name		Position		Date		Sign	nature		
		•							
Report accepted by									
Name		Position		Date		Sigr	nature		
The findings of this report need to be communicated to									
Name		Position		Name		Pos	ition		
		•							
					•				



## **Action Plan**

# **Appendix 4 – Dealing with dangerous occurrences or fatalities**

(The scope of major accidents is broad, therefore the extent to which this appendix is relevant will be dependent on the nature of the major accident)

### 1.0 Reporting

- 1.1 Any accident or incident that leads to a major injury or fatality must be notified to the Corporate Health and Safety Team immediately by the most senior manager available, responsible for the employee / area where the accident occurred. If out of office hours the Emergency Planning Officer must be notified. Do not rely on voicemail, fax, or email contact alone. Call 020 8489 0000 and ask for the Duty Emergency Planning Officer.
- 1.2 The most senior manager available shall also:
  - notify the Head of Service or Head Teacher by telephone, again not relying on voicemail or email.
  - complete an accident/incident report form outlining the details surrounding the accident.
  - provide a written statement of the incident and circumstances leading to the event. This together with the report form should be forwarded to the Head of Service or Head Teacher and the Health and Safety Team.
- 1.3 The Head of Service or Head Teacher shall obtain the necessary information from the senior manager and only in the event of a fatality or dangerous occurrence notify the Director or Assistant Director who shall notify the HSE Health and Safety Executive (HSE) by telephone by calling HSE Incident Contact Centre on 0345 300 9923 (opening hours Monday to Friday 8.30 am to 5 pm). The Health and Safety Team will complete a report on the HSE online reporting system, as required by the reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrence Regulations 2013 (RIDDOR).
- 1.4 The Head of Service is also responsible for notifying as soon as possible: The Service Director who will inform the Chief Executive; and the Trade Union appointed Safety Representatives who represents the area or work undertaken.

### 2.0 Incident Scene

- 2.1 The scene of the incident will initially be considered a "Crime Scene" and is likely to be held under the control of the Police (in case of fatalities). Do not touch or move anything within the area or associated with the incident, unless absolutely necessary for safety e.g., turn off the gas. Do not enter the area unless specifically instructed to do so by the Incident Controller (usually the Police or Fire Service).
- 2.4 The Police may hand the scene over to the Health and Safety Executive before returning it to the council's control. It is likely that you will not be permitted to enter the area and all activities will need to be suspended until the area is returned to the control of the Council.
- 2.5 If CCTV cameras cover the area or part of the area, contact the CCTV control room manager and request that the cameras are used to monitor the area and record in

# Accident / Incident Investigation Report



"real time mode". The CCTV Room Manager will also check any existing footage leading up to the incident and make a copy; the Police and/or HSE may require the original footage for evidence/investigation.

2.6 Once the area is returned to council control it should not be cleaned, cleared, or otherwise altered without approval from the Health and Safety Team.

#### 3.0 Interviews

3.1 HSE Inspectors and police officers may interview anyone they believe may have information about the incident or the circumstances leading to it, in addition to those who witnessed the incident first-hand. Interviewees will be advised if the meeting is a formal interview or an interview under the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (PACE). In both cases a transcript or recording of the meeting will be taken and the interviewee asked to read and sign the notes; once signed a copy should be provided to the individual. Individuals will have rights to legal representation.

#### 4.0 Bereaved Families and Relatives

- 4.1 All formal contact with the bereaved family/next of kin must be made by the Director/Assistant Director. All enquiries from the family must be referred to the Service Director and details of conversations recorded. The police and the HSE will contact the family of the deceased as part of their enquiries.
- 4.2 In the event of contact by the family or a member of the public, service user, etc. all enquiries should be referred to the Press Desk on 0208 489 2963

# 5.0 Dealing with the Media

- 5.1 It is likely that the media will attend the scene of an incident, particularly if it involves a major incident (fire, building collapse, road closures, etc). It is essential that all communication with the media is given through the Council Press Office; individual staff should not comment.
- 5.2 All journalists are obliged to identify themselves as reporters and to give the name of the media outlet they are working for. People often pretend to be journalists in order to ask questions people claiming to be reporters often are not.

### 6.0 Support for Staff

6.1 Staff who have been involved in or witness a fatal accident may suffer from some trauma related stress following the incident. This may be immediate or several weeks or months later. All personnel witness to or working with the victim(s) of the incident should be provided with support locally and formally offered the support available through the Councils <a href="Employee Assistance Program">Employee Assistance Program</a>. Trade Union members can also contact Their Union for support and advice.